

## Annotated Bibliography

### Primary Sources

#### Videos

Bush, George W. "George W. Bush -Dedication of the United Flight 93 National Memorial." *George W. Bush -Dedication of the United Flight 93 National Memorial*. N.p., 10 Sept. 2011. Web.

This is George W. Bush's speech in memory of 9/11. He talks about the Twin Towers in memory. He also talks about the Pentagon in memory. But he also talks about the courageousness of the Passengers of Flight 93. I learned that Todd is now portrayed as a National Hero. I also learned that not only the people in the attack were courageous but also their family members around them.

*Flight 93: Cell Call Exposed*. Perf. Ceecee Lyles. N.p., 25 July 2008. Web. 5 Mar. 2017. This video is the voice recording of Ceecee Lyles on Flight 93.

*Lisa Beamer on Larry King Live- September 11 2002 (part 2)*. Perf. Lisa Beamer, Lisa Jefferson, Larry King. *Lisa Beamer on Larry King Live- September 11, 2002 (part 2)*. N.p., 20 June 2008. Web. 11 Feb. 2017.

This is a video of a live interview of Lisa Beamer and Lisa Jefferson about Flight 93.

S.F.-bound Flight 93." *SFGate*. N.p., n.d. Web. 11 Sept. 2016.

*Lisa Beamer on Larry King Live September 11, 2002 (part 1)*. Perf. Lisa Beamer, Lisa Jefferson. *Youtube*. N.p., 20 June 2008. Web.

This video clip is a clip of Lisa Beamer and Lisa Jefferson being interviewed by Larry King Live. In this interview they talk about what happened, what their experiences are. They talk about how they felt and what they did when this tragic thing happened. I learned that Lisa Beamer and Todd are strong in their religion. I also learned that Todd Beamer was very calm during this event.

*United 93 Flight Recordings*. N.p., 18 Sept. 2011. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.

This video shows other people talking around Flight 93 trying to help.

## Newspaper Articles

23, September. "How Did Hijackers Get Past Airport Security?" *Los Angeles Times*. Los Angeles Times, 2001. Web. 10 Sept. 2016.

This newspaper article was written on September 23, 2001. It talks about how the hijackers made it past airport security. It talks about how they used the airport loopholes to get through. I learned that This story was reported and written by Times staff writers Michael A.

Hiltzik, David Willman, Alan C. Miller, Eric Malnic, Peter Pae, Ralph Frammolino and Russell Carollo. I also learned that there were 19 hijackers.

By the Time United Flight 93 Was in Smoldering Pieces in a Field outside the Somerset County Village of Shanksville, the F-16 Was 14 Minutes from the Range at Which It Could Have Brought down the 757 with Heat-seeking Missiles. "Flight 93: Forty Lives, One Destiny." *Flight 93: Forty Lives, One Destiny*. N.p., n.d. Web. 10 Sept. 2016.

This is a newspaper article written two days after 9/11. This talks about boarding the plane and on the plane in great detail. It has huge amounts of detail when it talks about the seats people were sitting on in the plane. It also describes how many feet away some things were. I learned that Flight 93 was on Runway 4-Left. I also learned that Flight 93 was late.

"Passenger List for United Flight 93." *The New York Times*. The New York Times, 2001. Web. 10 Sept. 2016.

This story was made two days after the tragedy. It is a list of all the Passengers that were on Flight 93. This includes odd Beamer. I learned the names of some o the passengers. I also now know the names also of the flight attendants.

## Obituaries

JOnes, -Evg Tywana, and -Debra Ford. "Wanda Anita Green's Obituary on Deseret News." *Deseret News*. N.p., n.d. Web. 10 Sept. 2016.

This is Wanda Green's obituary. She was a Flight Attendant on Flight 93. She was a flight attendant for 29 years and was getting ready to retire. It was her dream to b a flight attendant. I learned that she was 49. I also learned that she adored dancing the cha-cha slide.

Newberry, -Del, and -Diane Wall. "Jean Hoadley Peterson's Obituary on The Salt Lake Tribune." *The Salt Lake Tribune*. N.p., n.d. Web. 10 Sept. 2016.

This is Jean Peterson's obituary. The petersons were not supposed to be on that flight, they got to the airport early and decided to take that flight. More than 1,000 people came to a service for the couple.

"Remembering September 11, 2001: First Officer LeRoy Wilton Homer Jr. Obituary." *Legacy.com*. N.p., n.d. Web. 10 Sept. 2016.

This is Leroy Wilton Homer Jr.s Obituary. His family is very strong with his death. They believe he is in a better place and soaring with god. He has a beautiful service ending with a 21 gun salute and the release of red white and blue balloons. I learned that he was married to a girl named Melodie.

## **Websites**

"Passengers and Crew Members | Flight 93 National Memorial." *Passengers and Crew Members | Flight 93 National Memorial*. N.p., n.d. Web. 10 Sept. 2016.

This website was made by the National Memorial park. It shows the pictures and names and ages of every person on Flight 93. It also talks a little bit about each one. I learned that Christian Adams was 37 years old. I also learned that Todd Beamer was 32 years old.

## **Speeches**

Archive, Source: White House. *REMARKS BY THE PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH UPON ARRIVAL AT BARKSDALE AIR FORCE BASE* (n.d.): n. pag. *REMARKS BY THE PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH UPON ARRIVAL AT BARKSDALE AIR FORCE BASE*. 911 Memorial. Web. 12 Sept. 2016.

<<http://www.911memorial.org/sites/all/files/Remarks%20by%20President%20Bush%20Upon%20Arrival%20at%20Barksdale%20Air%20Force%20Base.pdf>>.

After the tragic attack on the Twin Towers George W. Bush decided to give yet another amazing speech. After the attacks President George W. Bush was taken into protection but not at the white house. To be protected he was taken to the Barksdale Air Force Base. I learned that they had to shut down all planes that were going into flight. Also that the president tried to go to the White House not knowing the danger of doing so.

Bush, George. "STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE NATION." *STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE NATION*. 911 Memorial, n.d. Web. 12 Sept. 2016.

This is was the encouraging speech said by George W. Bush after the 9/11 attack. This speech is very strong and inspirational the point was to encourage and empower America again. I learned that after 9/11 many people were fearful and discouraged because of terrorists. I also learned that even though we were struck very hardly we will prevail through anything.

## Photos

*Ahmed al-Haznawi*. Digital image. *Global Security.org* . N.p., n.d. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.  
This photo helped me learn what Ahmed al-Haznawi looked like.

A list of items not allowed on airlines. Digital image. *Flybe.com*. N.p., n.d. Web. 3 Mar. 2017.  
This photo is of most if not all items banned on airlines. I learned that you may not take batteries on airlines.

*9/11: Alleged Hijackers*. Digital image. *9-11 Review.com*. N.p., n.d. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.  
This photo has all the hijackers on 9/11

*American Flag Background*. N.d. Wallpaper Cave, n.p.  
This is a an American Flag background.

*American Flag Wallpaper*. Digital image. *Pinterest*. N.p., n.d. Web. 4 Mar. 2017.  
This photo is a small representation of how strong America really is. We used this picture as our background on the "Others on Flight 93" page.

A plane in flight during a sunset. Digital image. *Www.reference.com*. N.p., n.d. Web. 3 Mar. 2017. A plane that is flying in the air during a beautiful sunset.

*Al Qaeda*. 2000. ABC News, n.p.

This is an image with Al Qaeda followers terrifying a city. This is also a header for our Historical Context page.

@jvanderbeken. "Bound by Fate, Determination / The Final Hours of the Passengers aboard

This has 16 pictures of people and sights to see of 9/11. It has a map of the last sightings of Flight 93. It has captions on each of the pictures so you can know what they're about or what they are of. I learned that Jeremy Glick was 31 years old. Deora Bodley was 20 years old.

*Chicago Times Osama Dead*. 2011. Poynter, n.p.

This is a picture of an article that came out when Osama Bin Laden was killed.

*The Crew and Passengers of Flight 93*. 2011. Philadelphia, n.p.

This photograph contains pictures of the passengers of Flight United 93

*Flight 93*. 2006. Blogspot.com, n.p.

This is a picture after Flight 93 crashed near Shanksville Pennsylvania.

*Flight Crew: Ceecee Lyles*. Digital image. *Post Gazette.com*. N.p., 28 Oct. 2001. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.

This photo helped me learn what Ceecee looked like.

*Flight\_93\_Flag*. N.d. Blogger.com, n.p.

This photo shows people caring for and handling the United Flight 93 Flag. It is used as a header on our home page.

*Flight 93 section*. 2011. Wikimedia Commons, n.p.

This is an image of a memorial with the names of Passengers of Flight 93 on it. It also serves as a header for our Process Paper page and Annotated Bibliography page.

*9-11 Flight United 93 Passengers*. Digital image. *Flight United 93 Passenger*. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Dec. 2016.

This shows all of the passengers that were on flight United 93 and their names. I learned the age of the passengers as well.

*Finding Comfort with OCD in the Quran*. Digital image. *Sound Vision*. Jumada al-Ukhra, n.d. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.

This image helps me realize what the Quran looks like.

*Images about 9/11 We Will Never Forget*. Digital image. *Pinterest*. N.p., n.d. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.

I learned that many news stories and reporters covered this because it was such a big and horrible event.

*Jason Dahl*. Digital image. *Daily Mail*. James Nye, 26 May 2012. Web. 5 Mar. 2017. This helped me learn what Jason looked like.

*Let's Roll*. N.d. N.p.

This is an image of the rock dedicated to the passengers of United Flight 93. This taught me that a lot of people cared and that their legacy lives on.

*9/11 memorial*. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Dec. 2016.

This is a photo of a girl kissing the wall to show her love for the people who died. I learned that over a million people visit the memorial yearly!

*Saeed al-Ghamdi*. Digital image. *Wikipedia*. N.p., n.d. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.

Thanks to this photo I learned what Saeed looks like.

Mcmillan. *Flight 93*. 2014. Post Gazette, n.p.

This is a photograph of the cover of a book describing the legacy and aftermath OF united flight 93.

*9/11 Never Forget!* Digital image. *Pinterest*. N.p., n.d. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.

This photo helped me realize how respected this event in history really is. We also used it as the header on the page, "other flights".

*Osama Bin Laden*. Digital image. *Wikipedia*. N.p., n.d. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.

This image of Osama Bin Laden helps e picture what he looks like.

Princess of the Light. *Let's Roll*. 2015. Wordpress, n.p.

This is an image of the book, Let's Roll, by Lisa Beamer, Todd Beamer's Wife, this book talks about her experiences with 9/11.

*September 11 Attacks*. Digital image. *Wikipedia*. N.p., n.d. Web. 5 Mar. 2017. I learned from this photo the the plane did a lot of damage to the side of the building.

*The Attack- 9-11*. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Dec. 2016.

This an image about the black box that was on flight United 93. I learned that it took 11 seconds for the plane to crash to the ground.

*The Four terrorists that Boarded Flight 93*. Digital image. *Friends of Flight 93 National Memorial*. N.p., n.d. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.

This picture helped me learn what Ahmed Alnami looked like.

*The White House*. N.d. Washington D.C.

This is a picture of the white house during the spring. This helped me visualize more about the event.

*Todd Beamer*. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Dec. 2016.

This is a photo of Todd Beamer before the plane crash. I realized how hard it must of been on Lisa to learn about her husband's fate.

*Todd Beamer*. 2000. Wikipedia, n.p.

This is an image of Todd Beamer known as a National Hero for taking a stand against terrorists during 9/11.

*United Airlines Boeing*. Digital image. *Wikimedia Commons*. N.p., n.d. Web. 12 Feb. 2017. This an image of Flight United 93 flying. It is also used in our website as a header for the Thesis Statement page.

*United 93*. Digital image. *Rogerbert.com*. N.p., 27 Apr. 2006. Web. 3 Mar. 2017.

The movie that this cover represents is rated R and has goes through the story of Flight 93.

*Unitied 93 Flag*. 2001. Pinterest, n.p.

This image shows a flag made in honor of the Passengers of Flight 93. It is also used as a header for our taking a stand page.

*United Flight 93 Recordings*. N.d. N.p.

This is a picture of the four hijackers on Flight 93. This image taught me what they looked like.

*White House*. N.d. Washington DC, Washington DC.

This is a picture of the White House during the spring time.

*Ziad Jarrah*. Digital image. *Wikimedia*. N.p., n.d. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.

I learned from this image what Ziad looked like.

## **Secondary Sources**

### **Books**



Beamer, Lisa, and Ken Abraham. *Let's Roll!: Ordinary People, Extraordinary Courage*. Wheaton, IL: Tyndale House, 2002. Print.

This book is a biography of Todd Beamer and the Passengers of Flight 93. In this biography it talks about Todd and the passengers great courage and their story on how they stopped a terrorist plane and saved many lives by sacrificing their own. The author of this book is Lisa Beamer, Todd's wife who was, quote "thrust into the national spotlight" which makes this book even more helpful and meaningful because she was very greatly impacted by it. This story taught me that Todd Beamer led a counterattack on plane #93. I also learned that he and all the other passengers lost their lives to save others.

Curtiss, A. B., and Mirto Golino. *The Little Chapel That Stood*. Escondido, CA: OldCastle Pub., 2003. Print.

This is a children's book about the attacks of 9/11. It is centered around the attacks in New York but it talks about the brave and courageous people who lost their lives on Flight 93. It talks about a little chapel that stood during all the chaos and trauma of the 9/11 tragedies. I learned that the little chapel that stood is a hope icon for many people. I also learned that America is strong and we will survive through everything.

McMillan, Tom. *Flight 93: The Story, the Aftermath, and the Legacy of American Courage on 9/11*. N.p.: n.p., n.d. Print.

This Book talks about the story of Todd Beamer and the passengers of flight 93. It is a chapter book. It talks about the story of the crash. Then leads into what happend after and what the crash affected. Then it talks about their legacy now, the courage that they left behind for us. I learned that Todd had tried to reach his wife several times before calling lisa. I also learned that many people on the plane were making calls at this time.

## **Websites**

Admin. "Captain Jason Dahl Scholarship Fund." *Captain Jason Dahl Scholarship Fund*. N.p., n.d. Web. 05 Mar. 2017.

This website not only is a scholarship fund but it also provides basic information on Jason Dalh.

"Airport Security: TSA Gone Wild." *Visual.ly*. N.p., n.d. Web. 09 Apr. 2017.

This info graphic talks about the airline security process and how extensive it is.

"American National Biography Online." *American National Biography Online*. N.p., n.d. Web. 29 Aug. 2016.

This is a website that tells you about Todd Beamer's story. but it is short and sweet. It gives you all the basic information you need but at the same time it does not drag on. It is very helpful and includes all the important details. I learned the basics on 9/11 Flight 93. I learned that Todd was to have his new baby girl 5 months after he died.

"Breaking News, Latest News and Videos." *CNN*. Cable News Network, n.d. Web. 05 Mar. 2017. This website provided me in the the information on a voice recording in the plane.

"Famous Quotes at BrainyQuote." *BrainyQuote*. Xplore, n.d. Web. 10 Feb. 2017.

This website provides a ton of great inspiring quotes.

"Flight 93." *Flight 93 National Memorial*. N.p., n.d. Web. 03 Mar. 2017.

<http://www.honorflight93.org/>.

This is a page perfect for basic info and pictures. I learned that over 3,000 people were killed in the event of 9/11.

"FRONTLINE." *PBS*. PBS, n.d. Web. 8 Feb. 2017.

This website gives informations on 9/11 both before and after. It contains videos and documentaries. It is very informational. It taught me a lot about John O'Neill. As well as about ground zero.

"Full text: bin Laden's 'letter to America'"

*The Guardian*. Guardian News and Media, 2002. Web. 21 Dec. 2016.

This website has the letter that Osama Bin Laden wrote to America explaining his reasoning of 9/11. This website taught me how Osama Bin Laden justified killing all of those people.

Gvosdev, Nikolas K., Joshua W. Walker, Hidetoshi Azuma, Will Wiley, James Jay Carafano, Daniel R. DePetris, Elisabeth Braw, Gabe Collins, Robert Farley, Sebastien Roblin, Anthony V. Rinna, Robert E. Kelly, Ted Galen Carpenter, Mike Fabey, Jeffrey Herf, Zachary Keck, and Kyle Mizokami. "The National Interest." *The National Interest*. N.p., n.d. Web. 10 Feb. 2017. This is a website that informs anyone on the sight about current or past historical events.

This is a website that shows pictures and information on the United 93 flight. I learned that the memorial was not dedicated until 10 years after the crash. There is a picture on this website that works as a header for our legacy page.

History.com Staff. "Osama bin Laden."

*History.com*. A&E Television Networks, 2009. Web. 21 Dec. 2016.

This website is about how Osama Bin Laden grew up and how he got involved in Al Qaeda. This website taught me how Osama was grew up and how he became the person he was.

"Home." *Daily Mail Online*. Associated Newspapers, n.d. Web. 10 Feb. 2017.

This website provides news on terrorist history and current events that are still happening today.

InACents, Author. "Giving a Moment of Thanks at the Shanksville Flight 93 Site."

*InACents.com*. N.p., 03 Dec. 2012. Web. 12 Feb. 2017.

This website is about giving a moment of thanks to the passengers of flight United 93. This is a great website for photos.

"The Keeper of the Story of 9/11's Flight 93." *The Seattle Times*. N.p., 2016. Web. 08 Sept. 2016.

This website talks about a park ranger that works at the memorial sight that was developed when they crashed. People come from all around the world to hear their

story and a worker there tells it many many times a day. He tells it with emotion and makes the people feel like they were in the plane themselves. I learned some of us do not really consider what happened to these people that we dont really felt what they felt. I also learned that so many people give the time out of there day just to honor these people and pass on their story. He is known as the Keeper of the Story.

"Let's Roll: A 9/11 Hero's Name Lives on - Federal Way Mirror." *Federal Way Mirror*. N.p., n.d. Web. 29 Aug. 2016.

This website talks about how the people on flight 93s memory live on. There is a high school named after Todd Beamer it was voted on by the public and his name won. He was highly supported and is known as a national hero. I learned that this high school is in Federal Way. Also that these national heroes are praised all over the country which is very widespread.

"Metro." *Metro*. N.p., n.d. Web. 05 Mar. 2017.

This website on news provided me with the information on memorable quotes from 9/11.

Press, Associated. "'Saudi Prince Paid for 9/11 Pilots to Learn to Fly': Incredible Claims of '20th Hijacker' Serving Life in Prison for Terrorism as He Asks to Testify Again in Court and Reveal All." *Mail Online*. Associated Newspapers, 2014. Web. 14 Sept. 2016. In this article it talks about how Zacarias Moussaoui states that the Saudi prince funded the terrorists flying lessons. Even though the Saudi government claims they had nothing to do with 9/11. Zacarias Moussaoui is serving a life sentence without parole. I learned that we may never know the full extent of who participated or helped in this evil act of hatred. I also learned that, "He was in custody on September 11, 2001, and pleaded guilty in April 2005 to conspiring with the hijackers to kill Americans."

"Todd Beamer's Odd Phone Call and the Silent Crash of Flight 93." *Todd Beamer's Odd Phone Call and the Silent Crash of Flight 93*. N.p., n.d. Web. 29 Aug. 2016.

This is an article on an online website. It talks about the phone call Todd had before the crash. In This phone call you find out some interesting details that just don't add up. It makes you think if there is more to the story or not or some information we are missing. I Learned that Todd did not want to call his wife because he did not want to worry her. I also learned that none of his other calls went through only the one that went to lisa.

"Transportation Security Administration." *Transportation Security Administration*. N.p., n.d. Web. 05 Mar. 2017.

This website lists all the objects that you can not take on a plane for safety measures.

"Remember." *Flight 93*. N.p., n.d. Web. 29 Aug. 2016.

This website is in honor of Todd Beamer and the Passengers of Flight 93. It states the plain basics and talks about how amazing they were. It is very short but if you are looking for a basic run through that is the sight to go to. It is good for when you want an answer to a question but you don't want to comb through tons of information. I learned that the flight attendants also helped a lot in this. I also learned that people all over the world are showing respect for these people with honorary websites and books.

"The Quran's Verses of Violence." *The Quran's Verses of Violence*. N.p., n.d. Web. 8 Feb. 2017.

This website includes experts from Quran the Muslim Bible. It also translates them so they are easier to understand. It taught me about the Muslim religion because I got to read from their bible. It also taught me about Muslims overall.

Vulliamy, E. (2001). The real story of flight 93. Retrieved September 09, 2016, from <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2001/dec/02/september11.terrorism14>

This article is the basic story. It has details like dates and times but it is a lot like The American National Biography. If you want to the the story with details but not too many you should check out this website. It is very helpful for getting the need to know basics. I learned about the dates and the times that this tragic but courageous thing happened. I also learned some details about the call between Todd and Lisa.

## **Videos**

9/11 Attack Videos. (n.d.). Retrieved September 09, 2016, from

<http://www.history.com/topics/9-11-attacks/videos/the-todd-beamer-story-lets-roll>

This video interviews people who had to do with the plain crash or who were receiving things when it was happening. It interviews Lisa Jefferson who was on the phone with

Todd Beamer who heard his last words. It shows many different points of views on how everyone felt and what everyone was thinking in different parts of the United States. It is a very inspirational video that gets you a little closer to feeling how Todd Beamer and those Passengers felt. I Learned how Lisa felt and what she was thinking in this experience. I also learned a bit about the planes crashing into the twin towers a bit.

"Flight 93." Flight 93. N.p., n.d. Web. 02 Sept. 2016.

This is a movie about the 9/11 plane crash. It is an action movie and is very intense. This movie really helps you feel what they felt and to see what they went through. I learned that this movie is rated R. I also learned that it is owned in many people's homes and I now know that these people took a huge stand for our country.

*United Flight 93.* By Tyler D. Angelo. Dir. Kalie Lauder. *Slide Share.* Slide Share, 7 June 2010. Web. 10 Feb. 2017.

This is a slide show talking about the basic information on Flight 93.

## **Parks**

United States. National Park Service. "Flight 93 National Memorial (U.S. National Park Service)." National Parks Service. U.S. Department of the Interior, n.d. Web. 03 Sept. 2016.

They made a national memorial park for Flight 93. Many people come to see it every day. Some come from far out of the country just to honor these people. This is where our park ranger works. I learned that they impacted the world daily. I also learned that each and every one of those people were true to our country and Protected it to the finest that they could.